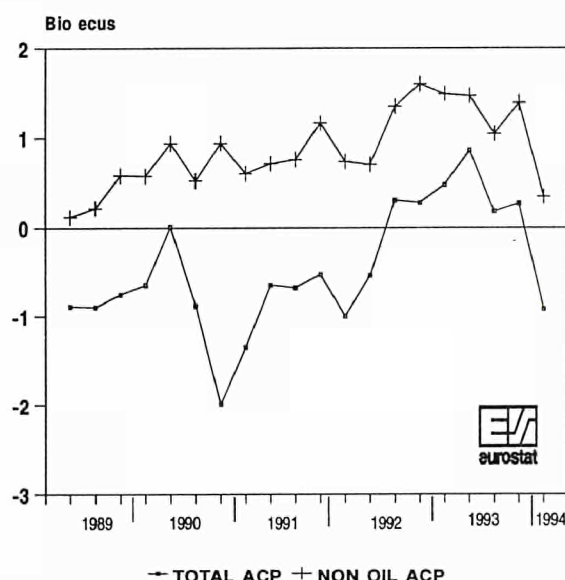


EUROPEAN UNION (EU) TRADE WITH AFRICAN, CARIBBEAN AND PACIFIC COUNTRIES (ACP) -Results until March 1994-

PART I. EU TRADE BALANCE VIS-A-VIS THE ACP AND CLASS 2 COUNTRIES

EU TRADE BALANCE WITH ACP



I.1. During the first quarter of 1994, the Union trade deficit with the ACP countries was ECU 0.9 billion. During the corresponding period in 1993, the Union recorded a surplus in the order of ECU 0.6 billion. This deterioration in Union trade with the ACP countries was due both to a fall in European Union exports (-19.1%) and to an increase in EU imports from the ACP countries (18.5%). EU exports to the ACP countries during the first quarter of 1994 were equal to 78.6% of its imports from these countries. As regards the EU's balance of non-oil trade with the ACP countries, exports were 11.7% higher than imports.

I.2. During the first quarter of 1994, the EU trade surplus with the developing countries (CLASS 2) was ECU 1.9 billion up on the figure for the corresponding period in 1993. The non-oil surplus for the first quarter of 1994 was ECU 11.8 billion. EU exports to the developing countries (CLASS 2) were 11.2% higher than its imports from these countries. For non-oil trade, Union exports to these countries were 38.2% higher than imports during the period under review.

TABLE I. EU TRADE BALANCE VIS-A-VIS THE ACP AND CLASS 2 COUNTRIES ⁽²⁾ (Mio ECU) ⁽¹⁾

| | TOTAL TRADE | | | | NON-OIL TRADE | | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | 1992 01-12 | 1993 01-12 | 1993 01-03 | 1994 01-03 | 1992 01-12 | 1993 01-12 | 1993 01-03 | 1994 01-03 |
| EU imports from the ACP ⁽³⁾ | 18 119,6 | 14 762,1 | 3 633,1 | 4 306,0 | 12 469,8 | 10 762,0 | 2 493,8 | 2 940,1 |
| EU exports to the ACP ⁽³⁾ | 17 449,2 | 16 551,0 | 4 186,8 | 3 386,2 | 17 149,2 | 16 167,1 | 4 116,8 | 3 285,3 |
| EU trade balance with the ACP ⁽³⁾ | -670,4 | 1 788,9 | 553,7 | -919,8 | 4 679,5 | 5 405,0 | 1 623,0 | 345,3 |
| Export / import ratio % | 96,3 | 112,1 | 115,2 | 78,6 | 137,5 | 150,2 | 165,1 | 111,7 |
| EU imports from CLASS 2 | 145 609,3 | 143 243,7 | 35 264,3 | 38 852,7 | 106 864,9 | 108 220,7 | 26 497,4 | 30 824,0 |
| EU exports to CLASS 2 | 153 199,4 | 167 764,1 | 37 735,3 | 43 187,4 | 151 146,4 | 164 847,8 | 37 128,6 | 42 598,7 |
| EU trade balance with CLASS 2 | 7 590,1 | 24 520,4 | 2 470,9 | 4 334,7 | 44 281,5 | 56 627,1 | 10 631,2 | 11 774,7 |
| Export / import ratio % | 105,2 | 117,1 | 107,0 | 111,2 | 141,4 | 152,3 | 140,1 | 138,2 |

⁽¹⁾ External Trade Statistics (Imports CIF, Exports FOB). Source EUROSTAT. SITC Rev.3 is in application from 1988.

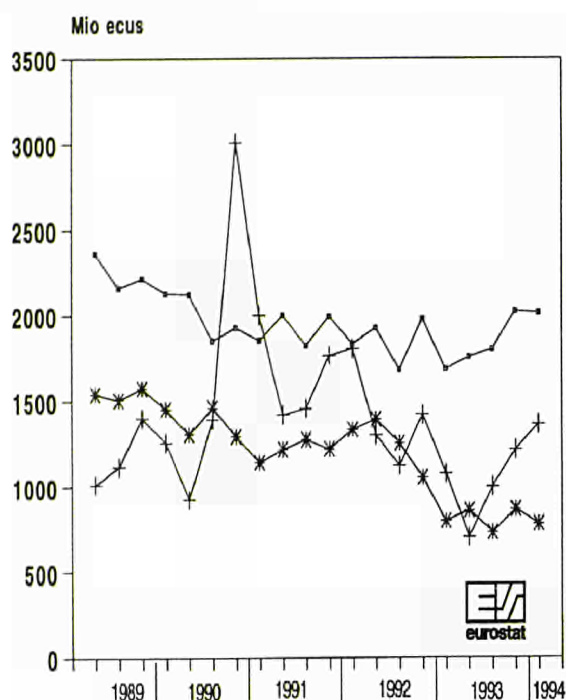
⁽²⁾ Developing countries.

⁽³⁾ Namibia from 1991.

This report was elaborated with the assistance of the DG VIII.

PART II. EU IMPORTS FROM THE ACP AND CLASS 2 COUNTRIES

EU IMPORTS FROM ACP



—•— PRIMARY PROD. NON OIL + OIL PROD. * MANUF. PROD.

II.1. EU imports from the ACP countries showed an increase in both volume (18.2%) and value (18.5%) during the first quarter of 1994 compared with the corresponding period in the previous year. Fuel imports accounted for 31.7% of total EU imports from ACP countries during the first quarter of 1994.

II.2. EU imports from CLASS 2 countries showed an increase in both volume (10.4%) and value (10.2%). During the period under review, fuel imports from CLASS 2 countries fell 8.4% in value but increased 7.8% in volume compared with the corresponding period in the previous year.

II.3. EU imports of food, beverages and tobacco (SITC 0+1) from ACP countries (30.7% of total imports from ACP) increased in both value and volume (14.0% and 3.7% respectively), although the downward trends in both the value and volume of beverages and tobacco (SITC 1, -8.2% and -0.4% respectively) curbed the rise in imports. During the first quarter of 1994, EU imports of raw materials other than fuel (SITC 2+4) from the ACP and CLASS 2 countries increased in value by 28.2% and 34.5% respectively, and in volume by 21.7% and 23.9% respectively, compared with the first quarter of 1993.

II.4. EU imports of manufactured products (SITC 5-8) from the ACP and CLASS 2 countries increased in value by 9.9% and 15.2% and in volume by 7.0% and 10.7% respectively. This made up 18.2% and 54.8% respectively of total EU imports from these countries during the first quarter of 1994.

TABLE II. EU IMPORTS FROM THE ACP AND CLASS 2 COUNTRIES ⁽¹⁾

| TRADE BY PRODUCTS (SITC) | VALUE | | | | | | | VOLUME | |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 92/91 | 93/92 | 94/93 | 93/92 | 94/93 |
| | 01-12 Mio ECU | 01-12 Mio ECU | 01-12 Mio ECU | 01-03 Mio ECU | 01-12 % var. | 01-12 % var. | 01-03 % var. | 01-12 % var. | 01-03 % var. |
| ACP (69) ⁽³⁾ | | | | | | | | | |
| - Total (value 0-9) (volume 0-8) | 19 269,9 | 18 119,6 | 14 762,1 | 4 306,0 | -6,0 | -18,5 | 18,5 | -19,4 | 18,2 |
| - Fuel (3) | 6 647,9 | 5 649,8 | 4 000,0 | 1 365,9 | -15,0 | -29,2 | 19,9 | -27,6 | 40,8 |
| - Food, beverages, tobacco (0+1) | 5 004,3 | 4 937,2 | 4 877,3 | 1 320,2 | -1,3 | -1,2 | 14,0 | -4,4 | 3,7 |
| - Food and live animals (0) | 4 521,1 | 4 433,0 | 4 481,7 | 1 210,9 | -1,9 | 1,1 | 16,6 | -2,0 | 4,1 |
| - Beverages and tobacco (1) | 483,2 | 504,2 | 395,7 | 109,4 | 4,4 | -21,5 | -8,2 | -24,7 | -0,4 |
| - Raw materials non fuels (2+4) | 2 742,8 | 2 520,2 | 2 397,7 | 694,9 | -8,1 | -4,9 | 28,2 | -6,3 | 21,7 |
| - Manufactured products (5-8) | 4 264,5 | 4 558,1 | 3 095,3 | 781,9 | 6,9 | -32,1 | 9,9 | -31,0 | 7,0 |
| - Other products (9) | 610,5 | 454,2 | 391,6 | 143,1 | -25,6 | -13,8 | 73,3 | | |
| CLASS 2 COUNTRIES ⁽²⁾ | | | | | | | | | |
| - Total (value 0-9) (volume 0-8) | 150 318,1 | 145 609,3 | 143 243,7 | 38 852,7 | -3,1 | -1,6 | 10,2 | -4,6 | 10,4 |
| - Fuel (3) | 44 430,6 | 38 744,4 | 35 023,0 | 8 028,8 | -12,8 | -9,6 | -8,4 | -7,4 | 7,8 |
| - Food, beverages, tobacco (0+1) | 21 880,5 | 21 892,0 | 20 928,2 | 5 635,0 | 0,1 | -4,4 | 13,8 | -8,6 | 2,6 |
| - Food and live animals (0) | 20 199,6 | 20 163,6 | 19 037,5 | 5 201,8 | -0,2 | -5,6 | 13,7 | -5,9 | 2,7 |
| - Beverages and tobacco (1) | 1 680,8 | 1 728,4 | 1 890,7 | 433,3 | 2,8 | 9,4 | 14,5 | -30,2 | 4,9 |
| - Raw materials non fuels (2+4) | 11 557,8 | 10 765,1 | 10 336,6 | 2 980,6 | -6,9 | -4,0 | 34,5 | -7,2 | 23,9 |
| - Manufactured products (5-8) | 68 987,8 | 70 360,6 | 73 552,1 | 21 295,5 | 2,0 | 4,5 | 15,2 | -1,8 | 10,7 |
| - Other products (9) | 3 461,4 | 3 847,3 | 3 403,8 | 912,9 | 11,1 | -11,5 | 9,2 | | |
| MEMORANDUM ITEM | | | | | | | | | |
| - EXTRA-EU | 493 990,0 | 487 699,3 | 485 974,9 | 131 753,7 | -1,3 | -0,4 | 9,6 | | |
| - ACP / Extra-EU (in %) | 3,9 | 3,7 | 3,0 | 3,3 | | | | | |
| - ACP / CLASS 2 countries (in %) | 12,8 | 12,4 | 10,3 | 11,1 | | | | | |
| - CLASS 2 countries / Extra-EU (in %) | 30,4 | 29,9 | 29,5 | 29,5 | | | | | |

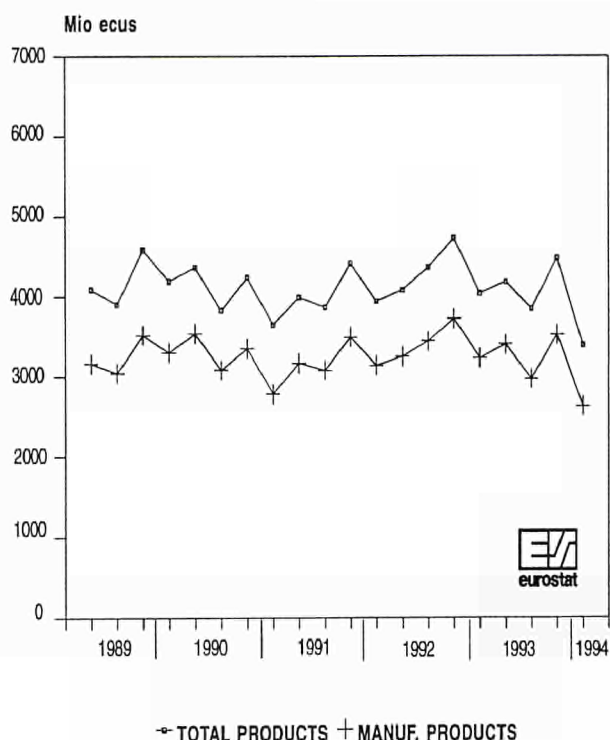
⁽¹⁾ External Trade Statistics (Imports CIF, Exports FOB). Source EUROSTAT. SITC Rev.3 is in application from 1988.

⁽²⁾ Developing countries.

⁽³⁾ Namibia from 1991.

PART III. EU EXPORTS TO THE ACP AND CLASS 2 COUNTRIES

EU EXPORTS TO ACP



III.1. EU exports to the ACP countries decreased in both volume and value (23.4% and 19.1% respectively) during the first quarter of 1994 compared with the corresponding period of the previous year. By contrast, EU exports to CLASS 2 countries increased in volume and value (10.3% and 14.4% respectively) during the period under review compared with the corresponding period in the previous year.

III.2. Manufactured products (SITC 5-8) account for 77.6% of total EU exports to the ACP countries and 84.9% of EU exports to CLASS 2 countries. During the first quarter of 1994, Union exports of these products to the ACP countries fell by 22.6% in value and 27.2% in volume compared with the first quarter of 1993. By contrast, Union exports of these products to CLASS 2 countries rose 15.9% in value and 11.4% in volume during the period under review compared with the corresponding period of the previous year.

III.3. EU exports of food, beverages and tobacco (SITC 0+1) to the ACP countries fell by 10.3% in volume and 8.7% in value. By contrast, EU exports of these products to CLASS 2 countries increased by 4.5% in volume and 8.0% in value during the first quarter of 1994 compared with the first quarter of 1993.

III.4. EU exports of raw materials excluding fuel (SITC 2+4) to CLASS 2 countries was the only item to show a slight decrease in volume (2.3%) during the period under review compared with the corresponding period of the previous year.

TABLE III. EU EXPORTS TO THE ACP AND CLASS 2 COUNTRIES (1)

| TRADE BY PRODUCTS (SITC) | VALUE | | | | | | | VOLUME | |
|---------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 92/91 | 93/92 | 94/93 | 93/92 | 94/93 |
| | 01-12 Mio ECU | 01-12 Mio ECU | 01-12 Mio ECU | 01-03 Mio ECU | 01-12 % var. | 01-12 % var. | 01-03 % var. | 01-12 % var. | 01-03 % var. |
| ACP (69) (3) | | | | | | | | | |
| - Total (Value 0-9) (Volume 0-8) | 16 007,1 | 17 449,2 | 16 551,0 | 3 386,2 | 9,0 | -5,1 | -19,1 | -8,1 | -23,4 |
| - Fuel (3) | 343,7 | 300,0 | 383,9 | 100,8 | -12,7 | 28,0 | 44,1 | 13,8 | 42,5 |
| - Food, beverages, tobacco (0+1) | 2 200,7 | 2 345,3 | 2 226,9 | 468,0 | 6,6 | -5,0 | -8,7 | -6,7 | -10,3 |
| - Food and live animals (0) | 1 854,5 | 1 937,7 | 1 889,2 | 398,8 | 4,5 | -2,5 | -9,4 | -7,1 | -12,2 |
| - Beverages and tobacco (1) | 346,3 | 407,6 | 337,7 | 69,2 | 17,7 | -17,2 | -4,1 | -1,5 | 0,0 |
| - Raw materials non fuels (2+4) | 330,6 | 370,7 | 349,1 | 84,3 | 12,1 | -5,8 | -4,1 | -10,1 | -12,7 |
| - Manufactured products (5-8) | 12 579,1 | 13 876,1 | 13 117,6 | 2 627,8 | 10,3 | -5,5 | -22,6 | -8,7 | -27,2 |
| - Other products (9) | 553,0 | 557,0 | 473,4 | 105,2 | 0,7 | -15,0 | -12,4 | | |
| CLASS 2 COUNTRIES (2) | | | | | | | | | |
| - Total (Value 0-9) (Volume 0-8) | 142 672,2 | 153 199,4 | 167 764,1 | 43 187,4 | 7,4 | 9,5 | 14,4 | 6,6 | 10,3 |
| - Fuel (3) | 2 217,3 | 2 053,0 | 2 916,3 | 588,7 | -7,4 | 42,1 | -3,0 | 38,2 | 4,4 |
| - Food, beverages, tobacco (0+1) | 13 220,7 | 13 804,6 | 14 585,3 | 3 664,5 | 4,4 | 5,7 | 8,0 | 2,4 | 4,5 |
| - Food and live animals (0) | 10 290,1 | 10 524,2 | 11 224,9 | 2 931,8 | 2,3 | 6,7 | 9,4 | 1,5 | 5,4 |
| - Beverages and tobacco (1) | 2 930,6 | 3 280,4 | 3 360,4 | 732,7 | 11,9 | 2,4 | 2,8 | 6,3 | 1,9 |
| - Raw materials non fuels (2+4) | 2 712,3 | 2 807,0 | 3 291,3 | 883,4 | 3,5 | 17,3 | 13,5 | 14,8 | -2,3 |
| - Manufactured products (5-8) | 116 725,7 | 127 284,7 | 141 271,8 | 36 680,3 | 9,0 | 11,0 | 15,9 | 6,4 | 11,4 |
| - Other products (9) | 7 796,2 | 7 250,1 | 5 699,4 | 1 370,5 | -7,0 | -21,4 | 3,8 | | |
| MEMORANDUM ITEM | | | | | | | | | |
| - EXTRA-EU | 423 497,5 | 436 088,9 | 482 588,8 | 125 431,1 | 3,0 | 10,7 | 16,4 | | |
| - ACP / Extra-EU (in %) | 3,8 | 4,0 | 3,4 | 2,7 | | | | | |
| - ACP / Class 2 countries (in %) | 11,2 | 11,4 | 9,9 | 7,8 | | | | | |
| - Class 2 countries / Extra-EU (in %) | 33,7 | 35,1 | 34,8 | 34,4 | | | | | |

(1) External Trade Statistics (Imports CIF, Exports FOB). Source EUROSTAT. SITC Rev.3 is in application from 1988.

(2) Developing countries.

(3) Namibia from 1991.

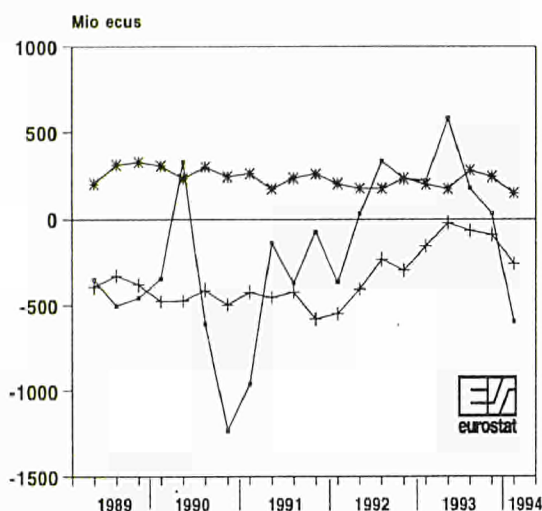
PART IV. EU-ACP TRADE BY PARTNER COUNTRIES

IV.1. During the first quarter of 1994, the European Union recorded its greatest deficits with the countries of West Africa (approximately ECU 0.6 billion) and Central Africa (approximately ECU 0.3 billion). During the same period, the Union recorded a trade surplus of ECU 0.2 billion with the countries of North and East Africa.

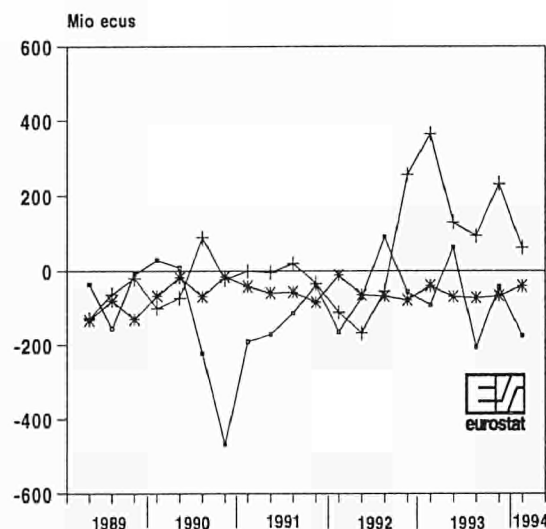
IV.2. More precisely, the EU's greatest deficits were with the following countries: Nigeria (approximately ECU 0.56 billion), the Ivory Coast (around ECU 0.26 billion),

Cameroon (approximately 0.14 billion) and Mauritius (approximately ECU 0.1 billion). It also recorded slight surpluses with the following countries: Ethiopia (approximately ECU 0.06 billion), the Bahamas (approximately 0.08 billion), Djibouti (approximately ECU 0.04 billion) and Angola (approximately 0.04 billion) during the period under review. The deficits recorded by the EU with the Ivory Coast and Nigeria were respectively ECU 0.08 billion and ECU 0.47 billion greater than those recorded during the corresponding period in the previous year.

EU TRADE BALANCE WITH ACP BY PARTNERS



+ WEST AFRICA + CENTRAL AFRICA * EAST NORTH AFR



+ SOUTHERN AFRICA + CENTR SOUTH AME * AUSTRALASIA

TABLE IV. EU - ACP TRADE BY PARTNER COUNTRIES (Mio ECU) ⁽¹⁾



| ACP ⁽²⁾ | | 1992 | | | 1993 | | | 1994 01-03 | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------|--------|---------|
| CODES | PARTNER COUNTRIES | IMPORT | EXPORT | BALANCE | IMPORT | EXPORT | BALANCE | IMPORT | EXPORT | BALANCE |
| WEST AFRICA | | | | | | | | | | |
| 284 | Benin | 49,5 | 222,6 | 173,1 | 41,9 | 285,2 | 243,3 | 13,6 | 43,4 | 29,7 |
| 236 | Burkina Faso | 58,4 | 168,7 | 110,3 | 52,5 | 162,4 | 109,9 | 11,8 | 23,3 | 11,5 |
| 247 | Cape Verde | 4,8 | 88,5 | 83,7 | 2,9 | 91,5 | 88,6 | 1,3 | 28,0 | 26,7 |
| 244 | Chad | 46,3 | 79,0 | 32,7 | 41,6 | 60,5 | 18,9 | 7,5 | 9,9 | 2,4 |
| 272 | Ivory Coast | 1 554,4 | 965,1 | -589,3 | 1 385,9 | 844,9 | -541,0 | 400,0 | 143,3 | -256,7 |
| 252 | Gambia | 98,2 | 99,5 | 1,2 | 8,7 | 115,6 | 107,0 | 3,4 | 23,0 | 19,6 |
| 276 | Ghana | 572,1 | 544,4 | -27,8 | 511,0 | 625,2 | 114,3 | 158,1 | 144,9 | -13,2 |
| 260 | Guinea | 270,4 | 287,0 | 16,6 | 238,4 | 261,2 | 22,8 | 60,3 | 71,9 | 11,6 |
| 257 | Guinea Bissau | 5,2 | 40,5 | 35,3 | 10,1 | 39,8 | 29,7 | 3,4 | 11,3 | 7,9 |
| 268 | Liberia | 462,1 | 987,4 | 525,4 | 186,0 | 670,0 | 484,0 | 61,2 | 81,7 | 20,5 |
| 232 | Mali | 74,9 | 197,3 | 122,4 | 66,6 | 185,9 | 119,2 | 20,6 | 31,4 | 10,8 |
| 228 | Mauritania | 181,1 | 221,4 | 40,3 | 220,2 | 237,7 | 17,6 | 63,8 | 62,3 | -1,5 |
| 240 | Niger | 135,9 | 148,5 | 12,6 | 128,9 | 146,4 | 17,5 | 11,6 | 28,5 | 16,9 |
| 288 | Nigeria | 3 991,0 | 3 390,0 | -601,0 | 3 084,9 | 2 854,8 | -230,1 | 1 160,2 | 601,8 | -558,4 |
| 248 | Senegal | 254,9 | 543,9 | 289,0 | 232,0 | 524,8 | 292,8 | 58,9 | 103,5 | 44,6 |
| 264 | Sierra Leone | 184,5 | 76,1 | -108,5 | 59,5 | 87,0 | 27,5 | 14,0 | 19,3 | 5,3 |
| 280 | Togo | 62,0 | 265,7 | 203,7 | 36,4 | 127,7 | 91,3 | 10,0 | 33,8 | 23,8 |
| CENTRAL AFRICA | | | | | | | | | | |
| 302 | Cameroon | 1 073,3 | 627,0 | -446,3 | 963,8 | 508,1 | -455,8 | 227,2 | 89,2 | -138,0 |
| 306 | Central African Rep. | 67,5 | 64,3 | -3,2 | 16,2 | 52,3 | 36,2 | 4,1 | 12,3 | 8,2 |
| 318 | Congo | 646,8 | 346,2 | -300,5 | 314,6 | 343,7 | 29,1 | 91,7 | 61,3 | -30,4 |
| 310 | Equatorial Guinea | 30,3 | 28,6 | -1,7 | 29,7 | 30,9 | 1,2 | 7,9 | 4,8 | -3,1 |
| 314 | Gabon | 1 049,2 | 704,4 | -344,8 | 470,4 | 785,0 | 314,5 | 192,4 | 189,1 | -3,3 |
| 311 | Sao Tome and Principe | 3,3 | 15,9 | 12,6 | 4,6 | 22,8 | 18,2 | 1,1 | 4,0 | 2,9 |
| 322 | Zaire | 715,9 | 321,0 | -394,9 | 544,9 | 266,8 | -278,1 | 157,6 | 64,6 | -93,1 |

TABLE IV. EU – ACP TRADE BY PARTNER COUNTRIES (Mio ECU) ⁽¹⁾

| ACP ⁽²⁾ | | 1992 | | | 1993 | | | 1994 01-03 | | |
|--|------------------------|--------|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------|------------|--------|---------|
| CODES | PARTNER COUNTRIES | IMPORT | EXPORT | BALANCE | IMPORT | EXPORT | BALANCE | IMPORT | EXPORT | BALANCE |
| EAST AND NORTH AFRICA | | | | | | | | | | |
| 328 | Burundi | 73,5 | 76,3 | 2,7 | 86,4 | 75,1 | -11,3 | 16,0 | 16,6 | 0,6 |
| 338 | Djibouti | 43,5 | 185,3 | 141,8 | 3,1 | 167,3 | 164,2 | 0,6 | 39,6 | 39,0 |
| 334 | Ethiopia | 97,6 | 360,5 | 262,9 | 148,4 | 427,2 | 278,9 | 27,0 | 91,8 | 64,8 |
| 346 | Kenya | 526,2 | 550,3 | 24,1 | 526,1 | 545,9 | 19,8 | 135,8 | 155,3 | 19,5 |
| 324 | Rwanda | 79,9 | 100,1 | 20,2 | 62,9 | 123,5 | 60,6 | 19,0 | 25,9 | 6,9 |
| 342 | Somalia | 51,8 | 42,6 | -9,2 | 8,0 | 49,3 | 41,3 | 2,5 | 8,5 | 6,1 |
| 224 | Sudan | 96,3 | 346,9 | 250,6 | 136,4 | 275,2 | 138,9 | 52,3 | 60,7 | 8,4 |
| 352 | Tanzania | 155,0 | 369,2 | 214,3 | 167,8 | 357,0 | 189,2 | 49,5 | 79,5 | 30,0 |
| 350 | Uganda | 126,9 | 103,0 | -23,9 | 82,2 | 113,8 | 31,6 | 35,4 | 26,3 | -9,1 |
| 378 | Zambia | 245,3 | 208,9 | -36,3 | 200,8 | 191,3 | -9,5 | 46,6 | 30,5 | -16,1 |
| SOUTHERN AFRICA | | | | | | | | | | |
| 330 | Angola | 824,7 | 1 377,1 | 552,4 | 440,7 | 692,4 | 251,6 | 104,4 | 141,0 | 36,6 |
| 391 | Botswana | 83,1 | 56,6 | -26,5 | 81,2 | 79,7 | -1,5 | 7,4 | 32,5 | 25,1 |
| 375 | Comoros | 13,0 | 25,0 | 12,0 | 10,2 | 25,9 | 15,7 | 2,0 | 5,0 | 3,0 |
| 395 | Lesotho | 26,9 | 28,6 | 1,7 | 14,7 | 14,9 | 0,2 | 2,4 | 5,8 | 3,4 |
| 370 | Madagascar | 175,9 | 187,5 | 11,7 | 222,5 | 198,8 | -23,7 | 60,3 | 53,2 | -7,2 |
| 386 | Malawi | 187,5 | 112,3 | -75,2 | 120,0 | 74,1 | -46,0 | 33,8 | 17,8 | -16,0 |
| 373 | Mauritius | 833,5 | 376,8 | -456,7 | 822,4 | 432,7 | -389,7 | 203,9 | 103,3 | -100,5 |
| 366 | Mozambique | 74,6 | 209,6 | 135,0 | 63,4 | 191,9 | 128,5 | 19,0 | 39,7 | 20,7 |
| 389 | Namibia | 154,8 | 84,7 | -70,1 | 191,8 | 109,2 | -82,6 | 74,0 | 11,7 | -62,3 |
| 355 | Seychelles and dep. | 26,8 | 41,8 | 15,0 | 18,1 | 55,8 | 37,7 | 3,6 | 15,1 | 11,5 |
| 393 | Swaziland | 122,7 | 14,9 | -107,8 | 100,7 | 46,3 | -54,4 | 20,8 | 6,3 | -14,5 |
| 382 | Zimbabwe | 514,6 | 341,1 | -173,5 | 414,7 | 299,5 | -115,2 | 159,8 | 84,6 | -75,2 |
| CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMERICA⁽³⁾ | | | | | | | | | | |
| 459 | Antigua and Barbuda | 4,0 | 35,7 | 31,6 | 22,7 | 57,8 | 35,1 | 1,6 | 9,6 | 8,0 |
| 453 | Bahamas | 224,3 | 584,2 | 359,9 | 368,1 | 1 212,2 | 844,1 | 49,9 | 132,6 | 82,7 |
| 469 | Barbados | 38,5 | 54,7 | 16,2 | 44,1 | 77,7 | 33,6 | 1,7 | 15,4 | 13,8 |
| 421 | Belize | 48,4 | 26,4 | -22,0 | 55,8 | 32,2 | -23,6 | 18,9 | 7,2 | -11,7 |
| 460 | Dominica | 38,5 | 22,8 | -15,7 | 36,8 | 22,8 | -14,0 | 9,4 | 4,7 | -4,7 |
| 456 | Dominican Republic | 158,9 | 237,9 | 79,1 | 153,2 | 347,2 | 194,0 | 53,1 | 86,7 | 33,6 |
| 473 | Grenada | 7,8 | 12,6 | 4,9 | 16,5 | 19,9 | 3,4 | 1,7 | 3,1 | 1,5 |
| 488 | Guyana | 148,8 | 42,0 | -106,8 | 142,0 | 73,0 | -69,0 | 22,0 | 17,9 | -4,1 |
| 452 | Haiti | 26,1 | 51,1 | 25,0 | 19,1 | 58,1 | 39,0 | 5,0 | 14,1 | 9,1 |
| 464 | Jamaica | 282,0 | 156,3 | -125,6 | 329,2 | 185,5 | -143,7 | 80,5 | 33,2 | -47,2 |
| 449 | St Christopher & Nevis | 12,8 | 10,4 | -2,4 | 11,8 | 12,7 | 0,9 | 0,1 | 2,6 | 2,5 |
| 465 | St Lucia | 83,4 | 39,1 | -44,3 | 73,6 | 38,7 | -34,9 | 19,2 | 11,2 | -8,0 |
| 467 | St Vincent | 68,3 | 30,4 | -37,9 | 71,1 | 52,3 | -18,9 | 8,6 | 12,1 | 3,5 |
| 492 | Surinam | 164,1 | 98,6 | -65,5 | 120,7 | 84,7 | -35,9 | 34,0 | 21,0 | -13,0 |
| 472 | Trinidad and Tobago | 175,0 | 195,1 | 20,2 | 164,3 | 171,7 | 7,3 | 45,3 | 40,3 | -5,0 |
| AUSTRALASIA, OCEANIA AND OTHER ⁽⁴⁾ | | | | | | | | | | |
| 815 | Fiji | 113,3 | 28,7 | -84,5 | 118,8 | 21,8 | -97,0 | 5,8 | 4,2 | -1,6 |
| 812 | Kiribati | 0,3 | 3,9 | 3,6 | 1,6 | 1,0 | -0,5 | 0,6 | 0,2 | -0,3 |
| 801 | Papua New Guinea | 209,7 | 66,2 | -143,5 | 214,5 | 39,1 | -175,4 | 48,4 | 9,9 | -38,5 |
| 806 | Solomon Islands | 22,6 | 6,2 | -16,4 | 24,8 | 4,2 | -20,6 | 6,7 | 1,2 | -5,5 |
| 817 | Tonga | 0,4 | 1,3 | 0,9 | 0,2 | 2,7 | 2,5 | 0,1 | 0,2 | 0,1 |
| 807 | Tuvalu | 0,2 | 0,5 | 0,3 | 0,1 | 1,2 | 1,1 | 0,1 | 0,1 | -0,1 |
| 816 | Vanuatu | 10,9 | 23,6 | 12,7 | 6,7 | 43,1 | 36,4 | 1,4 | 5,4 | 4,0 |
| 819 | Western Samoa | 0,4 | 4,5 | 4,0 | 0,1 | 5,0 | 4,8 | 0,1 | 0,9 | 0,8 |

⁽¹⁾ External Trade Statistics (imports CIF, Exports FOB).⁽²⁾ Geonomenclature EUROSTAT.⁽³⁾ CARIBBEAN ACP.⁽⁴⁾ PACIFIC ACP.

PART V. EU-ACP TRADE BY MAIN PRODUCTS

V.1. EU imports from the ACP countries were concentrated on five products, these accounting for 49.2% of total Union imports from these countries during the first quarter of 1994. The top ten and top twenty products accounted for 58.6% and 68.0% respectively of total EU imports. These figures are very similar of the previous year.

V.2. The increase of crude petroleum (21.8% in value) contributed most to the increase of total EU imports from the ACP countries. Thus imports of crude petroleum accounted for 31.8% of total EU imports from the ACP countries during the period under review.

V.3. Cocoa beans accounted for 6.7% of total EU imports from the ACP countries, coffee 4.3%, raw cane sugar 3.7% and fresh bananas 2.8%. After crude petroleum, these were the most important products exported from the ACP countries to the EU during the period under review.

V.4. Unsorted diamonds, unwrought gold, aluminium and tuna (skipjack and bonito) showed major increases in value and volume during the first quarter of 1994. By contrast, unworked diamonds, copper cathodes, uranium, copper and bars for wire of refined copper showed significant falls in both volume and value during the period under review.

V.5. Over 80% of the volume and value of total extra-Union imports of cocoa products and tropical wood came from the ACP countries during the period under review.

V.6. The greatest falls in prices during the first quarter of 1994 were for the following products: crude petroleum oils, stripped tobacco, black tea, refined unwrought copper and copper cathodes. By contrast, the prices of the following products rose during the period under review: cocoa beans, unroasted coffee, tropical wood and cotton.

TABLE V. EU IMPORTS FROM ACP BY MAIN PRODUCTS ⁽¹⁾

| ACP (69) ⁽⁵⁾ | | 1994 01-03 | | 94/93 01-03 PERCENTAGE | | 1994 01-03 PERCENTAGE SHARE IN | | | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|----------|-----------------------------------|----------|------------------|--------|
| | | | | | | TOTAL EU IMPORTS BY PRODUCTS | | EU IMP. FROM ACP | |
| | | | | | | Value | Quantity | Value | CUMUL. |
| CODES ⁽²⁾ | PRODUCTS | Value ⁽³⁾ | Quantity ⁽⁴⁾ | Value | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | Value |
| 270900 | Crude petroleum | 1 367,2 | 14 000,1 | 21,8 | 43,7 | 13,0 | 12,2 | 31,8 | 31,8 |
| 180100 | Cocoa beans | 288,8 | 254,7 | 27,4 | 3,3 | 80,2 | 80,2 | 6,7 | 38,5 |
| 090111 | Coffee | 184,2 | 138,3 | 1,2 | -23,6 | 24,9 | 27,2 | 4,3 | 42,7 |
| 170111 | Raw cane sugar | 157,9 | 295,0 | 10,8 | 9,6 | 73,0 | 67,2 | 3,7 | 46,4 |
| 080300 | Fresh bananas | 120,8 | 197,5 | 12,7 | 14,2 | 20,0 | 19,5 | 2,8 | 49,2 |
| 710210 | Diamonds unsorted | 99,3 | 0,0 | 51,8 | | 48,2 | 0,0 | 2,3 | 51,5 |
| 440334/5 | Tropical wood | 89,0 | 288,0 | 18,4 | 8,7 | 97,8 | 98,4 | 2,1 | 53,6 |
| 710812 | Gold unwrought | 84,4 | 0,0 | 65,2 | 16,7 | 3,1 | 3,1 | 2,0 | 55,5 |
| 240120 | Tobacco stripped | 67,8 | 20,9 | 21,5 | 30,2 | 18,2 | 24,1 | 1,6 | 57,1 |
| 760110 | Unwrought aluminium | 64,3 | 58,3 | 50,5 | 58,7 | 11,5 | 11,9 | 1,5 | 58,6 |
| 440721/2 | Tropical wood sawn | 55,7 | 106,6 | 16,6 | 5,3 | 26,9 | 39,2 | 1,3 | 59,9 |
| 520100 | Cotton non carded | 54,4 | 45,4 | 34,0 | 21,3 | 15,5 | 15,4 | 1,3 | 61,2 |
| 281820 | Aluminium oxide | 49,2 | 316,6 | 43,9 | 42,6 | 45,1 | 60,9 | 1,1 | 62,3 |
| 260111 | Non aggl. iron ores | 48,3 | 2 443,7 | 30,7 | 31,5 | 7,8 | 8,2 | 1,1 | 63,4 |
| 440399 | Other wood in the rough | 46,7 | 188,0 | 35,6 | 32,5 | 34,3 | 25,0 | 1,1 | 64,5 |
| 160414 | Tunas, skipjack, bonito | 45,2 | 21,2 | 65,6 | 63,5 | 35,5 | 39,9 | 1,0 | 65,6 |
| 090240 | Black tea | 41,7 | 26,4 | -16,7 | -9,6 | 46,2 | 48,9 | 1,0 | 66,5 |
| 440799 | Other wood sawn | 26,4 | 48,5 | 14,0 | 5,0 | 14,3 | 15,2 | 0,6 | 67,1 |
| 740319 | Ref. copper unwrought | 22,8 | 14,1 | -42,7 | -38,4 | 20,9 | 20,9 | 0,5 | 67,7 |
| 710231 | Non ind. diamonds | 15,4 | 0,0 | -70,4 | | 1,0 | 0,0 | 0,4 | 68,0 |
| 740311 | Cathodes ref. copper | 13,4 | 10,5 | -61,3 | -44,6 | 2,2 | 2,8 | 0,3 | 68,3 |
| 284410 | Natural uranium | 8,6 | 0,5 | -72,9 | -68,8 | 15,7 | 24,7 | 0,2 | 68,5 |
| 740200 | Unref. copper | 0,4 | 0,2 | -97,2 | -96,7 | 0,3 | 0,3 | 0,0 | 68,6 |
| 740312 | Bars ref. copper | 0,4 | 0,2 | -89,4 | -86,9 | 2,0 | 2,2 | 0,0 | 68,6 |

⁽¹⁾ External Trade Statistics (Imports CIF, Exports FOB).

⁽²⁾ Source: EUROSTAT (Comext). Combined nomenclature.

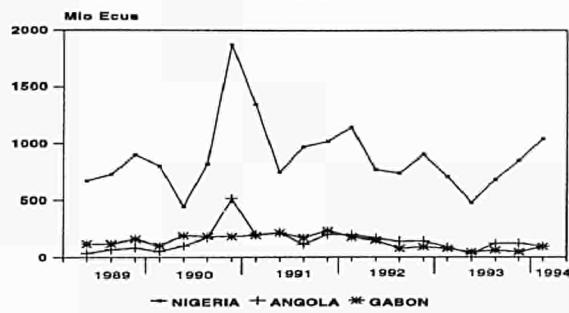
⁽³⁾ Value in Mio ECU.

⁽⁴⁾ Quantity in thousand tonnes.

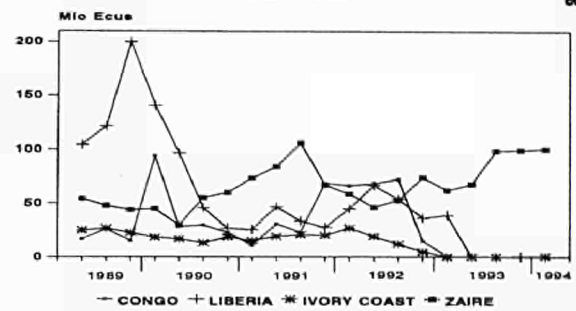
⁽⁵⁾ Namibia from 1991.

**PART VI: EU QUARTELY IMPORTS FROM ACP. A SELECTION OF THE 10 MOST IMPORTANT PRODUCTS
BROKEN DOWN BY MAJOR SUPPLIERS.**

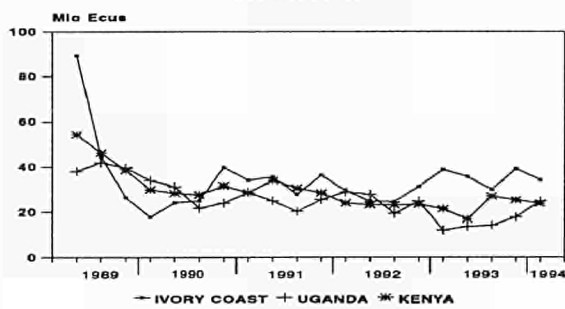
CRUDE PETROLEUM
CN - 2709



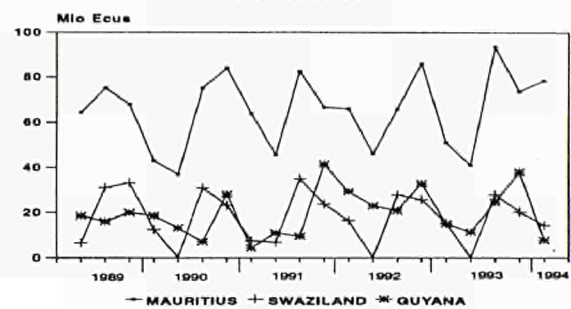
DIAMONDS
CN - 7102



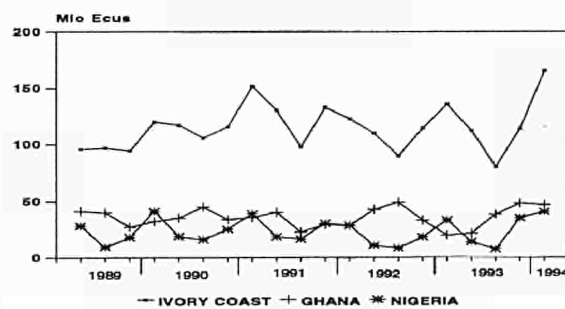
COFFE
CN - 0901 11



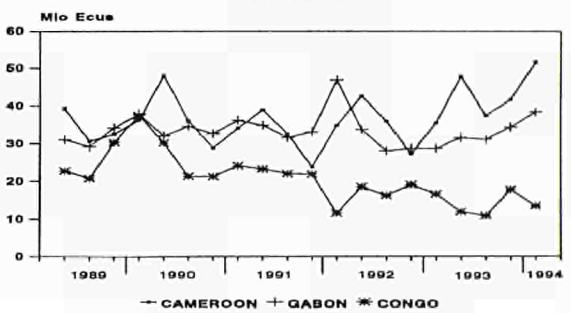
RAW CANE SUGAR
CN - 1701 11



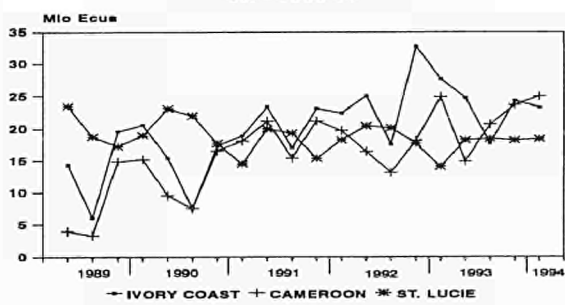
COCOA BEANS
CN - 1801 00



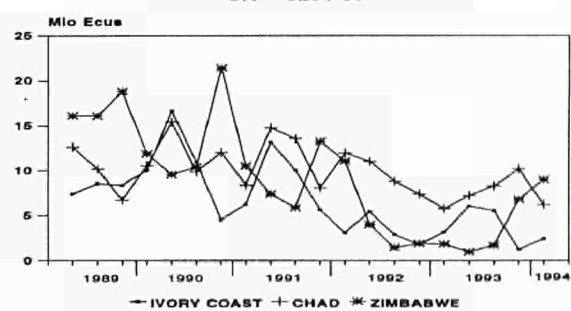
UNWROUGHT WOOD
CN - 4403



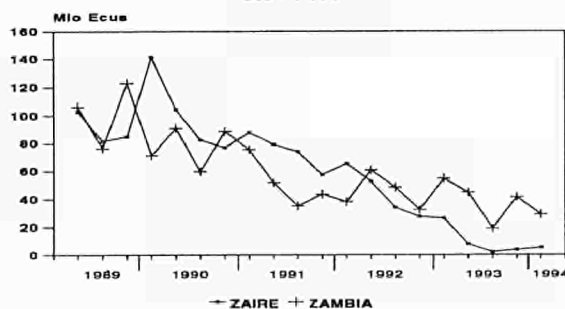
FRESH BANANAS
CN - 0803 00



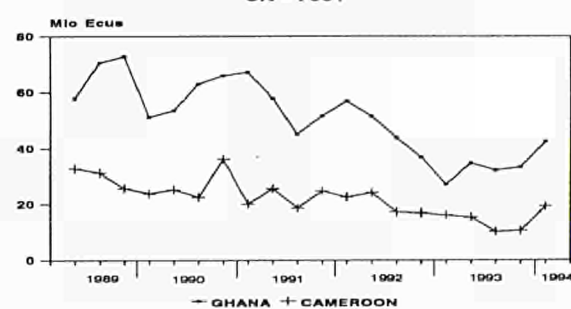
COTTON NON CARDED
CN - 5201 00



REFINED COPPER
CN - 7403



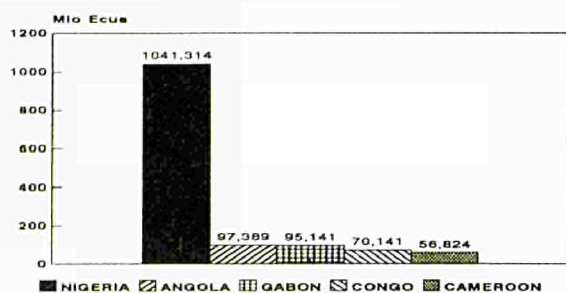
UNWROUGHT ALUMINIUM
CN - 7601



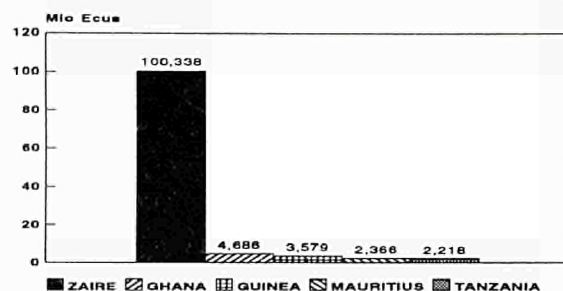
PART VII: EU IMPORTS FROM ACP: JANUARY - MARCH 1994. A SELECTION OF THE 10 MOST IMPORTANT PRODUCTS BROKEN DOWN BY MAJOR SUPPLIERS.



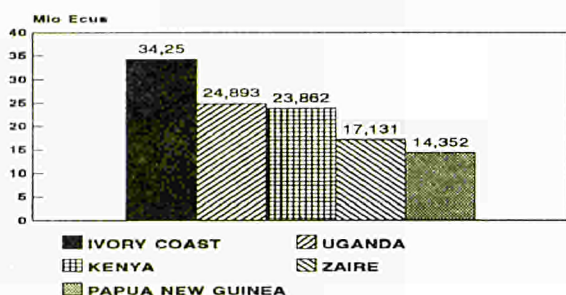
CRUDE PETROLEUM OILS
CN - 2709 00



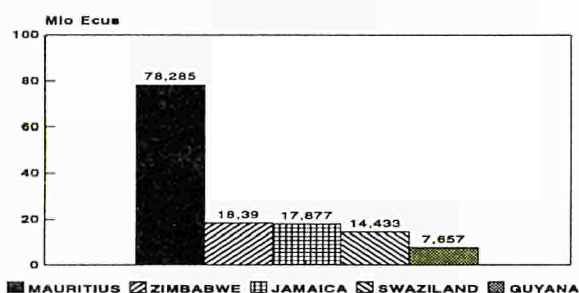
DIAMONDS
CN - 7102



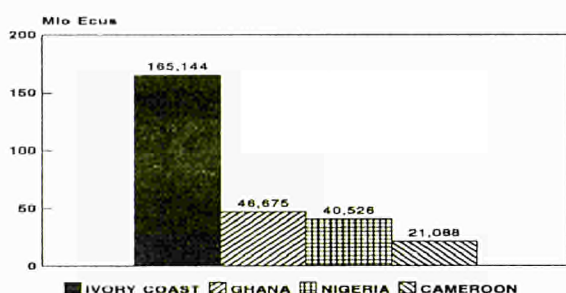
COFFEE NOT ROASTED
CN - 0901 11



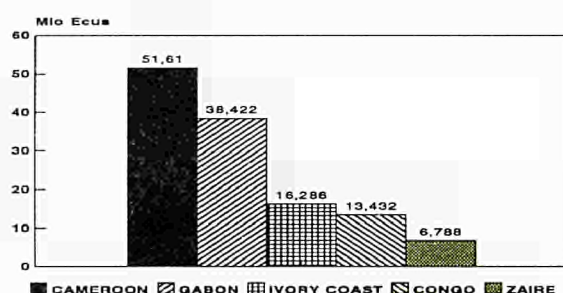
RAW CANE SUGAR
CN - 1701 11



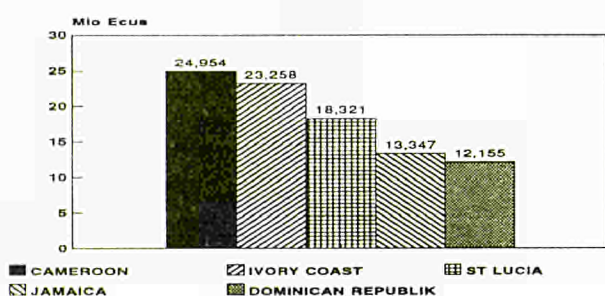
COCOA BEANS
CN - 1801 00



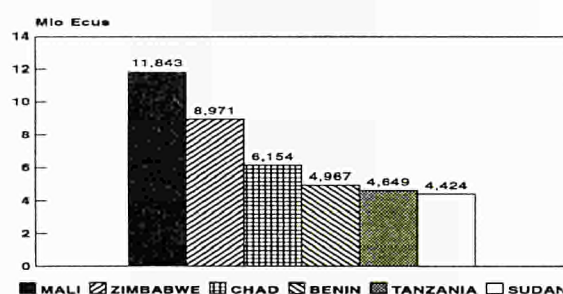
WOOD IN THE ROUGH
CN - 4403



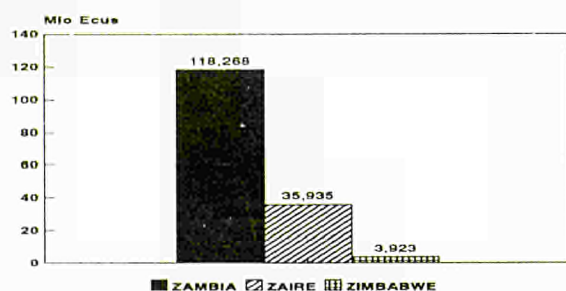
BANANAS
CN - 0803 00



COTTON NOT CARDED
CN - 5201 00



REFINED COPPER
CN - 7403



UNWROUGHT ALUMINIUM
CN - 7601

